

Expert Witness Report of
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Lake Forest, CA 92630



Table 2. Estimated Number of Pregnant Women Using Prescription Opioids in Ohio, Lake County, and Trumbull County Affected by Parental Substance Use Disorders

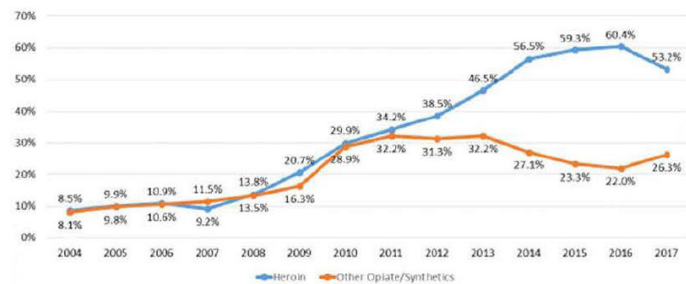
	Number of Births ^a	Estimated Number of Pregnant Women Using Prescription Opioids ^b
Ohio	136,832	9,031
Lake County	2,198	145
Trumbull County	2,107	139

a. Ohio state births, 2017; source: The Annie E. Casey Foundation, 2020. Kids Count Data Center. Accessed March 10, 2021 from <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6052-total-births#detailed/1/any/false/1729,37,871,870,573,869,36,868,867,133/any/12720>

Lake and Trumbull counties, births, 2017; source: United States Department of Health and Human Services (US DHHS), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), Division of Vital Statistics, Natality public-use data 2007-2018, on CDC WONDER Online Database, September 2019. Accessed March 14, 2021 from <http://wonder.cdc.gov/natality-current.html>

b. Estimates based on 6.6% of pregnant women report use of a prescription opioid. Source: Ko, J.Y., D'Angelo, V.D., Haight, S.C., Morrow, B., Cox, S., Salvesen von Essen, B., Strahan, A.E., Harrison, L., Tevendale, H.D., Warner, L., Kroelinger, C.D., Barfield, W.D. (2020). Vital Signs: Prescription Opioid Pain Reliever Use During Pregnancy — 34 U.S. Jurisdictions, 2019. *Weekly*, July 17, 2020, 69(28):897–903. Retrieved October 31, 2020 from <https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/69/wr/mm6928a1.htm>

Graph 2. Percent of Treatment Admissions for Pregnant Women with Reported Opioid Use in Ohio, 2004 to 2017



Note: Estimates based entry into substance use treatment during fiscal year

Source: TEDS Data, 2004-2017

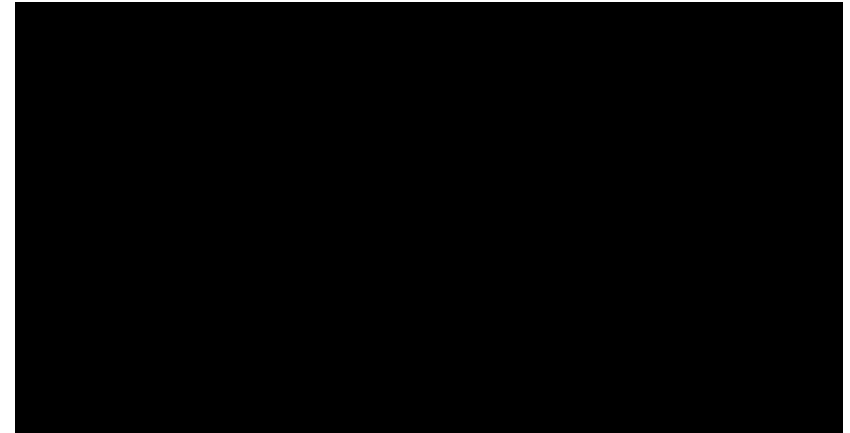
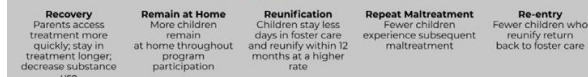
Systems-Level Policy Efforts that Support to Practice Innovations



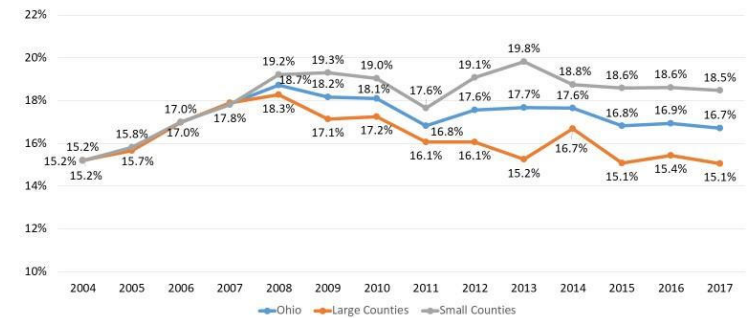
Practice Strategies and Innovations



Key Shared Outcomes for Families



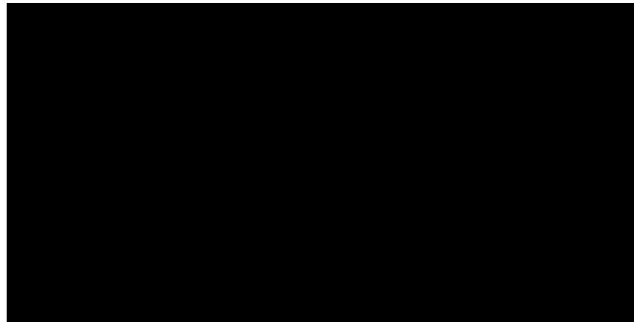
Graph 9. Percent of Children Under Age 1 who Entered Out of home Care in Ohio and Large and Small Counties, 2004 to 2017



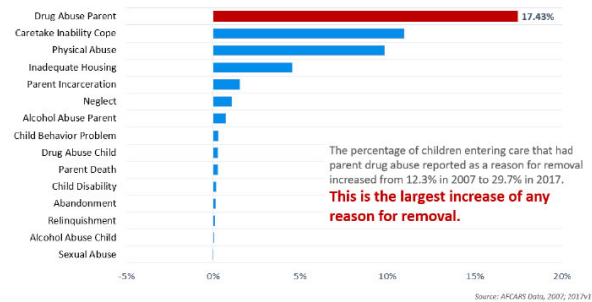
Note: Estimates based on children who entered out of home care during Fiscal Year

Source: AFGARS Data, 2004-2017

[REDACTED]

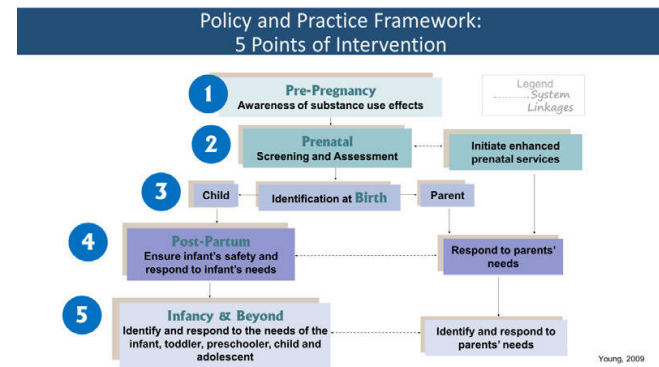


Graph 18. Percent Change from 2007 to 2017 in Factors Associated with Child Placement in Ohio



[REDACTED]

Graph 22. Policy and Practice Framework: Five Points of Intervention



[REDACTED]